Domestic Homicides and Suspected Victim Suicides 2020-2023

Year 3 Report

Glossary of acronyms and terms

Alternate formats of this glossary, such as paper copies and translations (including sign language), are available on request

AC	Assistant Commissioner - As a member of the Metropolitan Police Service Management Board, they have responsibility for leading the Service, creating a vision and setting direction and culture for the Service that builds public and organisational confidence and trust and enables the delivery of a professional, effective and efficient policing service. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
ACC	Assistant Chief Constable - Responsible for contributing to the creation of the vision and setting direction and culture for Forces as part of the Chief Officer Team that builds public and organisational confidence and trust, and enables the delivery of an effective policing service. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
AAFDA	Advocacy After Fatal Domestic Abuse - A centre of excellence that provides specialist and expert advocacy and specialist peer support to families and friends bereaved by domestic homicide, domestic abuse related suicides and unexplained deaths. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
AFH	Adult Family Homicide - Homicide of an individual aged 18 or over by an adult family member who is not an intimate partner.
BCU	Basic Command Unit - The largest unit into which territorial British Police forces are divided. They may alternatively be called an Area Command, a Division, a Local Policing Unit (LPU) or a Local Policing Team (LPT).
СС	Chief Constable - They have overall responsibility for leading a Force, creating a vision and setting direction and culture that builds public and organisational confidence and trust, and enables the delivery of a professional, effective and efficient policing service. For more information, <u>click here</u> .

ССВ	Coercive Controlling Behaviour - This can involve a pattern of abuse behaviour including threats, intimidation, degradation, isolation from family and friends, emotional and financial or economic abuse, jealousy, microregulation, monitoring and surveillance. This pattern of coercion and control can then be (re)enforced by physical and sexual violence. For more information, click here.
CID	Criminal Investigation Department - The department that investigates crimes of a more serious nature, which may require specialist skills to ensure more complex or serious crimes are investigated fully. The types of serious crimes that they investigate are murders, serious assaults, robberies, fraud, and sexual offences.
CPD	Career Professional Development
CPS	Crown Prosecution Service - The independent service that prosecutes criminal cases that have been investigated by the police and other investigative organisations in England and Wales. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
CSI	Crime Scene Investigation - Forensic services employed by the police to enable appropriate processing of a wide range of crime scenes. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
DAPPA	Domestic Abuse Partnership Perpetrator Approach - A multi-agency approach (involving police and key partners) to addressing domestic abuse, managing perpetrators of domestic abuse and protecting vulnerable victims. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
DHR	Domestic Homicide Review - A multi-agency review of the circumstances in which the death of a person aged 16 or over has, or appears to have, resulted from violence, abuse or neglect. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
DI	Detective Inspector - A police officer who investigates crime and who ranks above a detective sergeant but below a detective chief inspector.
DRIVE	A programme aimed at disrupting patterns of abuse from domestic abuse perpetrators who pose a serious risk of harm to those they are in relationships with. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
DVDS	Domestic Violence Disclosure Scheme (Clare's Law) - Enables the police to disclose information to a victim or potential victim of domestic abuse about their partner's or ex-partner's previous abusive or violent offending. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
IDVA	Independent Domestic Violence Advisor - A trained specialist who provides a service to victims at high risk of harm from intimate partners, ex-partners, or family members, with the aim of securing their, and their children's, safety. For more information, <u>click</u> <u>here</u> .

IOM	Integrated Offender Management - Brings a cross-agency response to the crime and reoffending threats faced by local communities. The most persistent and problematic offenders are identified and managed jointly by partner agencies working together. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
IPH	Intimate Partner Homicide - Homicide of an adult aged 18 or over by a current or former intimate partner.
LGBTQ+	Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer/questioning and many other terms (such as non-binary and pansexual)
MAPPA	Multi-agency Public Protection Arrangements - A set of arrangements which provides a common framework for the identification, assessment and management of certain offenders in communities. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
MASH	
	Multi-Agency Safeguarding Hub - A single point of access to the services that help keep vulnerable people safe. These services include social care; police; health services; mental health services; early help; housing; probation; substance misuse and victim support services. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
MATAC	Multi-Agency Task and Coordination - A process for identifying and tackling serial perpetrators of domestic abuse perpetrators. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
MARAC	Multi-Agency Risk Assessment Conference - A meeting where information is shared on the highest risk domestic abuse cases between representatives of local police, health, child protection, housing practitioners, IDVAs, probation and other specialists from the statutory and voluntary sectors. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
MDAP	Management of Domestic Abuse Perpetrators
MODUS	A case management system for domestic abuse agencies to enable them to record, monitor and process client records.
MORiLE	Management of Risk in Law Enforcement - A national project of risk prioritisation models and processes that all UK law enforcement agencies can use to better understand their risks. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
Niche	A police records management system for large agencies, multi-agency systems and data sharing.
NPCC	National Police Chief's Council - The national coordination body for law enforcement in the United Kingdom and the representative body for British police chief officers. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
OBE	Officer of the British Emperor – A distinguished regional or county-wide role in any field, through achievement or service to the community including notable practitioners known nationally.
PDP	Potentially Dangerous Person - a person who is not currently managed under one of the three <u>MAPPA categories</u> , but reasonable grounds exist for believing that there is a risk of them committing an offence or offences that will cause serious harm. For more information, <u>click here</u> .

PIP 2	The PIP 2 Investigator utilises a range of appropriate investigative approaches to gather material, placing the victim at the centre of all actions and decisions, to safely and effectively investigate serious and complex crimes with a view to achieving an appropriate outcome for that investigation. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
PIP 3 SIO	The Senior Investigating Officer has undertaken a module to further develop the knowledge and skills gained during professionalising investigation programme (PIP 2). The Senior Investigator leads as the Senior Investigative Officer on specified crime investigations. They are accountable to chief officers for the conduct of the investigation. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
PIP 4 SIO	The Strategic Investigating Officer (PIP 4) provides independent advice, support and review for high profile, complex, serious and organised or major crime investigations. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
PNC	Police National Computer - a database used by law enforcement organisations across the United Kingdom and other non-law enforcement agencies.
Problem Profile	A commissioned analysis used to understand crime trends and high-risk problems. It assists in prioritising issues, identifying subjects, and applying analytical methods. The profile provides detailed information, analysis, and recommendations for prevention, intelligence, enforcement, and reassurance efforts. It also assesses risks and suggests actions to minimise their impact. For a more information, <u>click here</u> .
PVP	Protecting vulnerable people - A common term used by the police and other safeguarding agencies in relation to concerns for the welfare of a child or other vulnerable person. PVP information is recorded on police systems and shared with partner organisations.
QPM	Queen's Police Medal - awarded to police in the United Kingdom for gallantry or a specially distinguished record in police specific services of conspicuous merit.
RFG matrix	Recency Frequency and Gravity matrix - a risk matrix used to identify problematic perpetrators of domestic abuse. In some force areas, an alternative term for this is the Recency Frequency Harm (RFH) score.
SAR	Safeguarding Adults Review - a multi-agency review which seeks to determine what agencies and individuals could have worked differently, to prevent abuse, neglect or a death from taking place. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
STORM	System for Tasking and Operational Resource Management - A computer system used by the force to create and manage incidents reported by members of the public but also to manage the deployment of operational resources.

THRIVE	Threat, harm, risk, investigation, vulnerability and engagement (THRIVE) model: A model used to assess the right initial police response to a call for service. It allows a judgement to be made of the relative risk posed by the call and places the individual needs of the victim at the centre of that decision. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
VAF	Vulnerability Assessment Framework - a tool to prompt identifying vulnerability in all circumstances where the police have contact with victims, suspects and witnesses. For more information, <u>click here</u> .
VAWG	Violence Against Women and Girls

Appendix B: Selected data tables

Table 1 Victim Characteristics, Year 1 (2020-2021)

					Main T	ypology (20	20/202	1)						
Victim Characteristics										pected		plained		
		t Family		Death		e Partner	-	ther		n Suicide		eath		erall
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	37	16.7%	20	9.0%	88	39.6%	8	3.6%	51	23.0%	18	8.1%	222	100%
Sub-Typology														
Familicide	1	2.7%	1	5.0%	2	2.3%	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	1.8%
Filicide / Child	0	-	17	85.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	16.7%	20	9.0%
Fratricide/Sororicide / Sibling	7	18.9%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	7	3.2%
Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	86	97.7%	0	-	0	-	12	66.7%	98	44.1%
Other	0	-	0	-	0	-	8	100%	0	-	0	-	8	3.6%
Other - Family	7	18.9%	2	10.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	5.6%	10	4.5%
Parricide / Parents	22	59.5%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	11.1%	24	10.8%
Suicide	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0		0	-	0	0%
Suicide - Family	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	5.9%	0	-	3	1.4%
Suicide-Both	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	0%
Suicide - Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	47	92.2%	0	-	47	21.2%
Suicide - No Suspect	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.0%	0	-	1	0.5%
Sex														
Female	18	48.6%	10	50.0%	75	85.2%	1	12.5%	45	88.2%	12	66.7%	161	72.5%
Male	19	51.4%	10	50.0%	13	14.8%	7	87.5%	6	11.8%	6	33.3%	61	27.5%
Ethnicity														
White	26	70.3%	9	45.0%	67	76.1%	6	75.0%	46	90.2%	15	83.3%	169	76.1%
Asian/Asian British	3	8.1%	5	25.0%	8	9.1%	0	-	2	3.9%	0	0.0%	18	8.1%
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British	8	21.6%	2	10.0%	8	9.1%	0	-	1	2.0%	1	5.6%	20	9.0%
Mixed/Multiple ethnic groups	0	-	1	5.0%	1	1.1%	0	-	0	-	1	5.6%	3	1.4%
Other	0	-	2	10.0%	1	1.1%	2	25.0%	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	6	2.7%
Not Known	0	-	1	5.0%	3	3.4%	0	-	1	2.0%	1	5.6%	6	2.7%
Age Group (Years)														
Under 16	0	-	16	80.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	16.7%	19	8.6%
Under 1	0	-	5	25.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	11.1%	7	3.2%
1-5	0	-	8	40.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%	8	3.6%
6-10	0	-	3	15.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
11-15	0	-	0	0.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	5.6%	1	0.5%
16-24	1	2.7%	4	20.0%	6	6.8%	0	-	4	7.8%	0	0.0%	15	6.8%
25-34	5	13.5%	0	-	21	23.9%	0	-	14	27.5%	4	22.2%	44	19.8%

Main Typology (2020/2021)

Victim Characteristics	Adult	t Family	Child Death		Intimate Partner		о	ther	•	pected N Suicide		plained eath	Ov	erall
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	37	16.7%	20	9.0%	88	39.6%	8	3.6%	51	23.0%	18	8.1%	222	100%
Age Group (Years) (cont.)														
35-44	4	10.8%	0	-	18	20.5%	1	12.5%	15	29.4%	3	16.7%	41	18.5%
45-54	3	8.1%	0	-	17	19.3%	4	50.0%	8	15.7%	2	11.1%	34	15.3%
55-64	8	21.6%	0	-	10	11.4%	2	25.0%	5	9.8%	4	22.2%	29	13.1%
65+	16	43.2%	0	-	16	18.2%	1	12.5%	5	9.8%	2	11.1%	40	18.0%
Not Known	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%	0	-
Gender Reassignment														
Yes	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%	0	-
No	24	64.9%	19	95.0%	48	54.5%	2	25.0%	27	52.9%	10	55.6%	130	58.6%
Not Known	13	35.1%	1	5.0%	40	45.5%	6	75.0%	24	47.1%	8	44.4%	92	41.4%
Religious Beliefs														
Yes	0	-	1	5.0%	2	2.3%	0	-	1	2.0%	0	0.0%	4	1.8%
No	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%	0	-
Not Known	37	100%	19	95.0%	86	97.7%	8	100%	50	98.0%	18	100%	218	98.2%
LGBTQ+														
Yes	0	-	2	10.0%	1	1.1%	0	-	2	3.9%	1	5.6%	6	2.7%
No	20	54.1%	12	60.0%	55	62.5%	4	50.0%	29	56.9%	7	38.9%	127	57.2%
Not Known	17	45.9%	6	30.0%	32	36.4%	4	50.0%	20	39.2%	10	55.6%	89	40.1%
Pregnancy and Maternity														
Yes	0	-	0	-	3	3.4%	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%	3	1.4%
No/Not Applicable	35	94.6%	17	85.0%	57	64.8%	8	100%	33	64.7%	15	83.3%	165	74.3%
Not Known	2	5.4%	3	15.0%	28	31.8%	0	-	18	35.3%	3	16.7%	54	24.3%
Care needs and/or disability														
Yes	4	10.8%	6	30.0%	18	20.5%	1	12.5%	12	23.5%	4	22.2%	45	20.3%
No	14	37.8%	7	35.0%	31	35.2%	4	50.0%	14	27.5%	7	38.9%	77	34.7%
Not Known	19	51.4%	7	35.0%	39	44.3%	3	37.5%	25	49.0%	7	38.9%	100	45.0%

Table 2 Victim Characteristics, Year 2 (2021-2022)

						Main	Typolo	gy (2021/20						
	Adult	t Family	Child	l Death	Intimat	e Partner	о	ther		pected N Suicide	Unexp De	lained ath	Ov	erall
Victim Characteristics	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	53	20.5%	15	5.8%	80	30.9%	6	2.3%	72	27.8%	33	12.7%	259	100%
Sub-Typology														
Familicide	0	-	3	20.0%	2	2.5%	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	1.9%
Filicide / Child	4	7.5%	11	73.3%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	9.1%	18	6.9%
Fratricide/Sororicide / Sibling	5	9.4%	1	6.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	15.2%	11	4.2%
Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	78	97.5%	0	-	0	-	18	54.5%	96	37.1%
Other	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	50.0%	0	-	0	-	3	1.2%
Other - Family	5	9.4%	0	-	0	-	3	50.0%	0	-	2	6.1%	10	3.9%
Parricide / Parents	39	73.6%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	15.2%	44	17.0%
Suicide	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Suicide - Family	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Suicide-Both	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	4.2%	0	-	3	1.2%
Suicide - Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	69	95.8%	0	-	69	26.6%
Suicide - No Suspect	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Sex														
Female	25	47.2%	3	20.0%	68	85.0%	1	16.7%	58	80.6%	21	63.6%	176	68.0%
Male	28	52.8%	12	80.0%	12	15.0%	5	83.3%	14	19.4%	12	36.4%	83	32.0%
Ethnicity														
White	40	75.5%	6	40.0%	59	73.8%	6	100%	61	84.7%	25	75.8%	197	76.19
Asian/Asian British	4	7.5%	0	-	10	12.5%	0	-	3	4.2%	3	9.1%	20	7.7%
Black/ African/Caribbean/Black British	5	9.4%	1	6.7%	5	6.3%	0	-	6	8.3%	3	9.1%	20	7.7%
Mixed/Multiple ethnic groups	2	3.8%	4	26.7%	1	1.3%	0	-	1	1.4%	1	3.0%	9	3.5%
Other	1	1.9%	0	-	5	6.3%	0	-	0	-	1	3.0%	7	2.7%
Not Known	1	1.9%	4	26.7%	0	-	0	-	1	1.4%	0	-	6	2.3%

						Mair	n Typolo	gy (2021/20)22)					
						_ .				pected	Unexp		•	
Minting Changeteristics		t Family		Death		e Partner	-	ther		n Suicide	De		_	erall
Victim Characteristics	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	53	20.5%	15	5.8%	80	30.9%	6	2.3%	72	27.8%	33	12.7%	259	100%
Age Group (Years)														
Under 16	0	-	15	100%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	9.1%	18	6.9%
Under 1	0	-	2	13.3%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	6.1%	4	1.5%
1-5	0	-	8	53.3%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	3.0%	9	3.5%
6-10	0	-	1	6.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.4%
11-15	0	-	4	26.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	1.5%
16-24	2	3.8%	0	-	8	10.0%	0	-	11	15.3%	1	3.0%	22	8.5%
25-34	0	-	0	-	20	25.0%	0	-	20	27.8%	3	9.1%	43	16.6%
35-44	3	5.7%	0	-	19	23.8%	2	33.3%	23	31.9%	6	18.2%	53	20.5%
45-54	16	30.2%	0	-	20	25.0%	1	16.7%	11	15.3%	6	18.2%	54	20.8%
55-64	12	22.6%	0	-	4	5.0%	1	16.7%	6	8.3%	5	15.2%	28	10.8%
65+	20	37.7%	0	-	9	11.3%	2	33.3%	1	1.4%	8	24.2%	40	15.4%
Not Known	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	3.0%	1	0.4%
Gender Reassignment														
Yes	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%	0	-
No	46	86.8%	15	100%	70	87.5%	5	83.3%	62	86.1%	26	78.8%	224	86.5%
Not Known	7	13.2%	0	0.0%	10	12.5%	1	16.7%	10	13.9%	7	21.2%	35	13.5%
Religious Beliefs	,	10.270	Ū	0.070	10	12.370	-	10.770	10	10.070		21.270		1010/0
Yes	4	7.5%	0	-	6	7.5%	1	16.7%	1	1.4%	0	-	12	4.6%
No	1	1.9%	0	_	2	2.5%	2	33.3%	2	2.8%	0	-	7	2.7%
Not Known	48	90.6%	15	- 100%	72	2.5% 90.0%	2	50.0%	2 69	2.8% 95.8%	33	- 100%	, 240	2.7 <i>%</i> 92.7%
LGBTQ+	40	50.070	12	100%	12	30.0%	3	50.070	60	33.070	35	100%	240	52.1%
Yes	1	1.9%	0		0		0	-	0	12.5%	1	3.0%	11	4.2%
	1	56.6%		-		-	0		9 51		1			4 .2 <i>%</i>
No	30	56.6% 41.5%	5	33.3%	57	71.3%	4	66.7%	51	70.8%	14	42.4%	161	33.6%
Not Known	22	41.3%	10	66.7%	23	28.8%	2	33.3%	12	16.7%	18	54.5%	87	33.0%

						Main	Typolo	gy (2021/20	022)					
	Adult	t Family	Child	l Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	•	pected NSuicide	Unexp De	lained ath	Ov	erall
Victim Characteristics	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%
Total Number of Victims	53	20.5%	15	5.8%	80	30.9%	6	2.3%	72	27.8%	33	12.7%	259	100%
Pregnancy and Maternity														
Yes	0	-	0	-	2	2.5%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	0.8%
No/Not Applicable	49	92.5%	14	93.3%	65	81.3%	6	100%	62	86.1%	30	90.9%	226	87.3%
Not Known	4	7.5%	1	6.7%	13	16.3%	0	-	10	13.9%	3	9.1%	31	12.0%
Care needs and/or disability														
Yes	7	13.2%	1	6.7%	9	11.3%	1	16.7%	10	13.9%	9	27.3%	37	14.3%
No	18	34.0%	6	40.0%	28	35.0%	2	33.3%	20	27.8%	7	21.2%	81	31.3 %
Not Known	28	52.8%	8	53.3%	43	53.8%	3	50.0%	42	58.3%	17	51.5%	141	54.4%

Table 3 Victim Characteristics, Year 3 (2022-2023)

						Main	n Typolo	gy (2022/20	023)					
	Adult	t Family	Child	l Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther		pected NSuicide	Unexplained Death		Ov	erall
Victim Characteristics	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	31	12.8%	11	4.5%	80	33.1%	4	1.7%	93	38.4%	23	9.5%	242	100%
Sub-Typology														
Familicide	0	-	4	36.4%	3	3.8%	0	-	0	-	0	-	7	2.9%
Filicide / Child	1	3.2%	7	63.6%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.3%	9	3.7%
Fratricide/Sororicide / Sibling	3	9.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.3%	4	1.7%
Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	77	96.3%	0	-	0	-	15	65.2%	92	38.0%
Other	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	100%	0	-	1	4.3%	5	2.1%
Other - Family	7	22.6%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	7	2.9%
Parricide / Parents	20	64.5%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	21.7%	25	10.3%
Suicide	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.2%	0	-	2	0.8%
Suicide - Family	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	4.3%	0	-	4	1.7%
Suicide - Both	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	3.2%	0	-	3	1.2%
Suicide - Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	84	90.3%	0	-	84	34.7%
Suicide - No Suspect	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%
Sex														
Female	19	61.3%	6	54.5%	67	83.8%	1	25.0%	69	74.2%	15	65.2%	177	73.19
Male	12	38.7%	5	45.5%	13	16.3%	3	75.0%	24	25.8%	8	34.8%	65	26.9%
Ethnicity														
White	18	58.1%	4	36.4%	66	82.5%	3	75.0%	81	87.1%	19	82.6%	191	78.9 %
Asian/Asian British	8	25.8%	3	27.3%	5	6.3%	0	-	4	4.3%	2	4.3%	22	9.1%
Black/ African/Caribbean/Black British	5	16.1%	2	18.2%	3	3.8%	1	25.0%	5	5.4%	1	8.7%	17	7.0%
Mixed/Multiple ethnic groups	0	-	2	18.2%	0	-	0	-	1	1.1%	0	-	3	1.2%
Other	0	-	0	-	4	5.0%	0	-	0	-	1	4.3%	5	2.1%
Not Known	0	-	0	-	2	2.5%	0	-	2	2.2%	0	-	4	1.7%

						Mair	n Typolo	gy (2022/20	023)					
						_ .	_			pected	•	lained		
		t Family		Death		e Partner	-	ther		n Suicide	-	ath	-	verall
Victim Characteristics	Ν	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	31	12.8%	11	4.5%	80	33.1%	4	1.7%	93	38.4%	23	9.5%	242	100
Age Group (Years)														
Under 16	1	3%	11	100%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	13.0%	15	6.29
Under 1	1	3%	2	18.2%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	13.0%	6	2.5%
1-5	0	-	5	45.5%	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	5	2.19
6-10	0	-	3	27.3%	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	3	1.29
11-15	0	-	1	9.1%	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	1	0.4%
16-24	1	3.2%	0	-	7	8.8%	1	25.0%	9	9.7%	3	13.0%	21	8.7
25-34	0	-	0	-	19	23.8%	0	-	25	26.9%	3	13.0%	47	19.4
35-44	3	9.7%	0	-	19	23.8%	0	-	26	28.0%	5	21.7%	53	21.9
45-54	2	6.5%	0	-	16	20.0%	0	-	25	26.9%	4	17.4%	47	19.4
55-64	10	32.3%	0	-	5	6.3%	2	50.0%	7	7.5%	1	4.3%	25	10.3
65+	14	45.2%	0	-	14	17.5%	1	25.0%	1	1.1%	4	17.4%	34	14.0
Not Known	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Gender Reassignment														
Yes	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
No	31	100%	11	100%	76	95.0%	4	100%	87	93.5%	22	95.7%	231	95.5
Not Known	0	-	0	-	4	5.0%	0	-	6	6.5%	1	4.3%	11	4.5
Religious Beliefs														
Yes	3	9.7%	2	18.2%	3	3.8%	0	-	1	1.1%	2	8.7%	11	4.5
No	0	-	0	-	3	3.8%	0	-	7	7.5%	0	-	10	4.1
Not Known	28	90.3%	9	81.8%	74	92.5%	4	100%	85	91.4%	21	91.3%	221	91.3
LGBTQ+														
Yes	1	3.2%	0	-	3	3.8%	0	-	6	6.5%	1	4.3%	11	4.5
No	22	71.0%	6	54.5%	62	77.5%	3	75.0%	55	59.1%	14	60.9%	162	66.9
Not Known	8	25.8%	5	45.5%	15	18.8%	1	25.0%	32	34.4%	8	34.8%	69	28.5

						Mair	n Typolo	gy (2022/2	023)					
	Adult	Family	Child	Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	•	pected NSuicide	•	lained ath	Ov	erall
Victim Characteristics	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	31	12.8%	11	4.5%	80	33.1%	4	1.7%	93	38.4%	23	9.5%	242	100%
Pregnancy and Maternity														
Yes	0	-	0	-	3	3.8%	0	-	2	2.2%	0	-	5	2.1%
No/Not Applicable	31	100%	9	81.8%	72	90.0%	4	100%	84	90.3%	22	95.7%	222	91.7%
Not Known	0	-	2	18.2%	5	6.3%	0	-	7	7.5%	1	4.3%	15	6.2%
Care needs and/or disability														
Yes	0	-	0	-	1	1.3%	0	-	1	1.1%	0	-	2	0.8%
No	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Not Known	31	100%	11	100%	79	98.8%	4	100%	92	98.9%	23	100%	240	99.2%

Table 4 Suspect Characteristics, Year 1 (2020-2021)

						Main	Typolo	gy (2020/20	021)					
	A . .	F		Death						bected		plained	•	
Suspect Characteristics		t Family		l Death		e Partner	-	ther		n Suicide		eath	-	erall
•	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Number of Suspects	42	17.5%	25	10.4%	95	39.6%	8	3.3%	51	21.3%	19	7.9%	240	100%
Sub-Typology														
Familicide	0	-	0	-	2	2.1%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	0.8%
Filicide / Child	0	-	23	92.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	21.1%	27	11.39
Fratricide/Sororicide / Sibling	8	19.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	8	3.3%
Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	90	94.7%	0	-	0	-	12	63.2%	102	42.5
Other	2	4.8%	0	-	3	3.2%	8	100%	0	-	0	-	13	5.4%
Other - Family	8	19.0%	2	8.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	5.3%	11	4.6%
Parricide / Parents	24	57.1%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	10.5%	26	10.8%
Suicide	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Suicide - Family	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	5.9%	0	-	3	1.3%
Suicide-both	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Suicide - Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	47	92.2%	0	-	47	19.6%
Suicide - No Suspect	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.0%	0	-	1	0.4%
Sex														
Female	5	11.9%	15	60.0%	14	14.7%	1	12.5%	5	9.8%	3	15.8%	43	17.9
Male	37	88.1%	9	36.0%	81	85.3%	7	87.5%	43	84.3%	16	84.2%	193	80.4
Not Known/Not Recorded	0	-	1	4.0%	0	-	0	-	3	5.9%	0	-	4	1.7
Ethnicity														
White	29	69.0%	17	68.0%	70	73.7%	7	87.5%	37	72.5%	14	73.7%	174	72.5
Asian/Asian British	4	9.5%	3	12.0%	8	8.4%	0	-	2	3.9%	0	-	17	7.19
Black/ African/Caribbean/Black British	6	14.3%	2	8.0%	11	11.6%	0	-	2	3.9%	1	5.3%	22	9.2%
Mixed/Multiple ethnic groups	3	7.1%	0	-	0		0	_	0	-	2	10.5%	5	2.1%
Other	0	-	2	8.0%	2	2.1%	1	12.5%	1	2.0%	0	-	6	2.5%
Not Known	0	_	1	4.0%	4	4.2%	0	-	9	17.6%	2	10.5%	16	6.7%

						Maiı	n Typolo	gy (2020/2	-					
	بار بار ۵	. Familu	Child	l Death	I	. Douturou	•	ther		pected	Unexp De	lained	0	verall
Suspect Characteristics		t Family				e Partner	-			n Suicide	_		_	
•	N	%	N	%	<u>N</u>	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Number of Suspects	42	17.5%	25	10.4%	95	39.6%	8	3.3%	51	21.3%	19	7.9%	240	100%
Age Group (Years)	-				-		-				-		-	
Under 16	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Under 1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
1-5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
6-10	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
11-15	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
16-24	11	26.2%	0	-	7	7.4%	1	12.5%	2	3.9%	3	15.8%	24	10.0%
25-34	13	31.0%	13	52.0%	17	17.9%	2	25.0%	14	27.5%	4	21.1%	63	26.3%
35-44	10	23.8%	9	36.0%	23	24.2%	4	50.0%	11	21.6%	2	10.5%	59	24.6%
45-54	4	9.5%	1	4.0%	17	17.9%	0	-	6	11.8%	4	21.1%	32	13.3%
55-64	2	4.8%	1	4.0%	14	14.7%	1	12.5%	5	9.8%	4	21.1%	27	11.3%
65+	2	4.8%	0	-	16	16.8%	0	-	5	9.8%	2	10.5%	25	10.4%
Not Known	0	-	1	4.0%	1	1.1%	0	-	8	15.7%	0	-	10	4.2%
Gender Reassignment														
Yes	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
No	25	59.5%	10	40.0%	50	52.6%	3	37.5%	26	51.0%	8	42.1%	122	50.8%
Not Known	17	40.5%	15	60.0%	45	47.4%	5	62.5%	25	49.0%	11	57.9%	118	49.2%
Religious Beliefs							-							
Yes	0	-	2	8.0%	2	2.1%	0	-	0	-	1	5.3%	5	2.1%
No	0	-	0	-	1	1.1%	0	_	0	_	0	-	1	0.4%
Not Known	42	- 100%	23	- 92.0%	92	96.8%	8	- 100%	51	- 100%	18	- 94.7%	234	97.5%
LGBTQ+	42	100%	25	92.0%	92	30.070	0	100%	71	100%	10	34.170	234	51.5%
	0		4	4.0%	2	2.40/	0		2	2.0%		5 20/		2 50/
Yes	0	-	1	4.0%	2	2.1%	0	-	2	3.9%	1	5.3%	6	2.5%
No	15	35.7%	8	32.0%	52	54.7%	4	50.0%	24	47.1%	7	36.8%	110	45.8%
Not Known	27	64.3%	16	64.0%	41	43.2%	4	50.0%	25	49.0%	11	57.9%	124	51.7%

						Mair	n Typolo	gy (2020/2	021)					
	Adult	t Family	Child	l Death	Intimat	te Partner	0	ther		pected n Suicide	•	lained ath	Ov	erall
Suspect Characteristics	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%
Total Number of Suspects	42	17.5%	25	10.4%	95	39.6%	8	3.3%	51	21.3%	19	7.9%	240	100%
Pregnancy and Maternity														
Yes	0	-	4	16.0%	1	1.1%	0	-	0	-	2	10.5%	7	2.9%
No/Not Applicable	42	100%	12	48.0%	89	93.7%	8	100%	45	88.2%	17	89.5%	213	88.8%
Not Known	0	-	9	36.0%	5	5.3%	0	-	6	11.8%	0	-	20	8.3%
Care needs and/or disability														
Yes	10	23.8%	4	16.0%	14	14.7%	3	37.5%	4	7.8%	1	5.3%	36	15.0%
No	14	33.3%	11	44.0%	33	34.7%	2	25.0%	15	29.4%	7	36.8%	82	34.2%
Not Known	18	42.9%	10	40.0%	48	50.5%	3	37.5%	32	62.7%	11	57.9%	122	50.8%
Suspect Relationship to Victim														
Current Partner/Spouse	0	-	0	-	74	77.9%	0	-	27	52.9%	11	57.9%	112	64.4%
Ex-Partner/Spouse	0	-	0	-	14	14.7%	0	-	18	35.3%	1	5.3%	33	19.0%
Child	23	54.8%	0	-	1	1.1%	0	-	1	2.0%	2	10.5%	27	15.5%
Parent	0	-	21	84.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	26.3%	26	14.9%
Sibling	8	19.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.0%	0	-	9	5.2%
Other Family	9	21.4%	2	8.0%	0	-	1	12.5%	0	-	0	-	12	6.9%
Other	2	4.8%	1	4.0%	3	3.2%	7	87.5%	1	2.0%	0	-	14	8.0%
Not Known/ Not Recorded	0	-	1	4.0%	3	3.2%	0	-	3	5.9%	0	-	7	4.0%

Table 5 Suspect Characteristics, Year 2 (2021-2022)

						Mair	Typolo	gy (2021/20)22)					
	۸dul	t Family	Child	Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	-	pected N Suicide		plained eath	0	erall
Suspect Characteristics	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	eran %
Total Number of Suspects	53	20.0%	13	4.9%	82	30.9%	7	2.6%	76	28.7%	34	12.8%	265	100%
Sub-Typology														
Familicide	0	-	0	-	2	2.4%	0	-	0	-	0		2	0.8%
Filicide / Child	6	11.3%	11	84.6%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	8.8%	20	7.5%
Fratricide/Sororicide / Sibling	5	9.4%	2	15.4%	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	14.7%	12	4.5%
Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	80	97.6%	0	-	0	-	18	52.9%	98	37.0
Other	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	42.9%	0	-	0	-	3	1.1%
Other - Family	5	9.4%	0	-	0	-	4	57.1%	0	-	3	8.8%	12	4.5%
Parricide / Parents	37	69.8%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	14.7%	42	15.8
Suicide	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Suicide - Family	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	3.9%	0	-	3	1.1%
Suicide-Both	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Suicide - Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	73	96.1%	0	-	73	27.5
Suicide - No Suspect	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Sex														
Female	7	13.2%	7	53.8%	13	15.9%	0	0.0%	15	19.7%	7	20.6%	49	18.5
Male	46	86.8%	6	46.2%	69	84.1%	7	100%	61	80.3%	27	79.4%	216	81.5
Not Known/Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Ethnicity														
White	41	77.4%	11	84.6%	57	69.5%	6	85.7%	64	84.2%	26	76.5%	205	77.4
Asian/Asian British	4	7.5%	0	0.0%	11	13.4%	1	14.3%	4	5.3%	3	8.8%	23	8.7%
Black/ African/Caribbean/Black British	4	7.5%	0	0.0%	8	9.8%	0	-	3	3.9%	3	8.8%	18	6.8%
Mixed/Multiple ethnic groups	3	5.7%	1	7.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.9%	5	1.9%
Other	1	1.9%	0	-	3	3.7%	0	-	1	1.3%	1	2.9%	6	2.3%
Not Known	0	-	1	7.7%	3	3.7%	0	-	4	5.3%	0	-	8	3.0%

						Mair	n Typolo	gy (2021/20	22)					
						_ .	-		-	pected		plained	-	
		Family		l Death		e Partner	-	ther		n Suicide		eath		erall
Suspect Characteristics	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Suspects	53	20.0%	13	4.9%	82	30.9%	7	2.6%	76	28.7%	34	12.8%	265	100%
Age Group (Years)														
Under 16	0	-	1	7.7%	0	-	1	14.3%	0	-	1	2.9%	3	1.1%
Under 1	0	-	0	0.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	0%
1-5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	0%
6-10	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	0%
11-15	0	-	1	7.7%	0	-	1	14.3%	0	-	1	2.9%	3	1.1%
16-24	14	26.4%	2	15.4%	5	6.1%	1	14.3%	10	13.2%	1	2.9%	33	12.5%
25-34	10	18.9%	6	46.2%	17	20.7%	1	14.3%	20	26.3%	8	23.5%	62	23.4%
35-44	12	22.6%	4	30.8%	22	26.8%	2	28.6%	19	25.0%	2	5.9%	61	23.0%
45-54	6	11.3%	0	-	21	25.6%	1	14.3%	16	21.1%	11	32.4%	55	20.8%
55-64	6	11.3%	0	-	8	9.8%	1	14.3%	6	7.9%	8	23.5%	29	10.9%
65+	4	7.5%	0	-	8	9.8%	0	-	4	5.3%	2	5.9%	18	6.8%
Not Known	1	1.9%	0	-	1	1.2%	0	-	1	1.3%	1	2.9%	4	1.5%
Gender Reassignment														
Yes	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	-
No	44	83.0%	11	84.6%	71	86.6%	5	71.4%	65	85.5%	27	79.4%	223	84.2%
Not Known	9	17.0%	2	15.4%	11	13.4%	2	28.6%	11	14.5%	7	20.6%	42	15.8%
Religious Beliefs														
Yes	4	7.5%	0	-	6	7.3%	0	-	0	-	0	-	10	3.8%
No	0	_	0	-	0	_	0	-	2	2.6%	0	-	2	0.8%
Not Known	49	92.5%	13	100%	76	92.7%	7	100%	- 74	97.4%	34	100%	253	95.5%
LGBTQ+	15	52.570	10	100/0	10	52.770	,	100/0	, ,	571170	51	100/0	200	551570
Yes	1	1.9%	0	-	0	-	0	-	8	10.5%	1	2.9%	10	3.8%
No	26	49.1%	7	53.8%	56	68.3%	3	42.9%	54	71.1%	13	38.2%	159	60.0%
Not Known	26	49.1% 49.1%	6	46.2%	26	31.7%	4	42. <i>3%</i> 57.1%	14	18.4%	20	58.2 <i>%</i>	96	36.2%

						Main	Typolo	gy (2021/20)22)					
	Adul	t Family	Child	Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	•	pected n Suicide		plained eath	Ov	erall
Suspect Characteristics	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Suspects	53	20.0%	13	4.9%	82	30.9%	7	2.6%	76	28.7%	34	12.8%	265	100%
Pregnancy and Maternity														
Yes	0	-	1	7.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	2.9%	2	0.8%
No/Not Applicable	52	98.1%	10	76.9%	80	97.6%	7	100%	71	93.4%	31	91.2%	251	94.7 %
Not Known	1	1.9%	2	15.4%	2	2.4%	0	-	5	6.6%	2	5.9%	12	4.5%
are needs and/or disability														
Yes	15	28.3%	3	23.1%	7	8.5%	0	-	6	7.9%	6	17.6%	37	14.0%
No	9	17.0%	3	23.1%	32	39.0%	3	42.9%	24	31.6%	10	29.4%	81	30.6
Not Known	29	54.7%	7	53.8%	43	52.4%	4	57.1%	46	60.5%	18	52.9%	147	55.5
Suspect Relationship to Victim														
Current Partner/Spouse	0	-	0	-	67	81.7%	0	-	46	60.5%	15	44.1%	128	62.4
Ex-Partner/Spouse	0	-	0	-	14	17.1%	0	-	25	32.9%	3	8.8%	42	20.5
Child	37	69.8%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	14.7%	42	20.5
Parent	6	11.3%	11	84.6%	0	-	0	-	2	2.6%	3	8.8%	22	10.7
Sibling	5	9.4%	2	15.4%	0	-	0	-	1	1.3%	5	14.7%	13	6.3%
Other Family	5	9.4%	0	-	0	-	4	57.1%	0	-	3	8.8%	12	5.9%
Other	0	-	0	-	1	1.2%	2	28.6%	0	-	0	-	3	1.5%
Not Known/ Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	14.3%	0	-	0	-	1	0.5%

Table 6 Suspect Characteristics, Year 3 (2022-2023)

						Mair	n Typolo	gy (2022/20)23)					
		,	.			_ .			-	ected		plained	•	
		t Family		l Death		e Partner	-	ther		Suicide		eath		erall
Suspect Characteristics	Ν	%	N	%	N	%	Ν	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Number of Suspects	30	12.0%	9	3.6%	81	32.5%	3	1.2%	102	41.0%	24	9.6%	249	100%
Sub-Typology														
Familicide	0	-	0	-	3	3.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	1.2%
Filicide / Child	1	3.3%	9	100%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.2%	11	4.4%
Fratricide/Sororicide / Sibling	3	10.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.2%	4	1.6%
Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	77	95.1%	0	-	0	-	16	66.7%	93	37.3%
Other	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	100%	0	-	1	4.2%	4	1.6%
Other - Family	6	20.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	2.4%
Parricide / Parents	20	66.7%	0	-	1	1.2%	0	-	0	-	5	20.8%	26	10.4%
Suicide	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		2	2.0%	0	-	2	0.8%
Suicide - Family	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	3.9%	0	-	4	1.6%
Suicide - Both	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		9	8.8%	0	-	9	3.6%
Suicide - Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	87	85.3%	0	-	87	34.9%
Suicide - No Suspect	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%
Sex														
Female	5	16.7%	5	55.6%	12	14.8%	1	33.3%	25	24.5%	6	25.0%	54	21.7
Male	25	83.3%	4	44.4%	69	85.2%	2	66.7%	76	74.5%	18	75.0%	194	77.9
Not Known/Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.0%	0	-	1	0.49
Ethnicity														
White	19	63.3%	5	55.6%	67	82.7%	3	100%	91	89.2%	19	79.2%	204	81.9
Asian/Asian British	7	23.3%	2	22.2%	4	4.9%	0	-	3	2.9%	2	8.3%	18	7.29
Black/ African/Caribbean/Black British	3	10.0%	0	-	6	7.4%	0	-	4	3.9%	2	8.3%	15	6.0%
Mixed/Multiple ethnic groups	1	3.3%	0	-	1	1.2%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	0.8%
Other	0	-	2	22.2%	3	3.7%	0	-	0	-	1	4.2%	6	2.4%
Not Known	0	-	0	_	0	_	0	_	4	3.9%	0	_	4	1.6%

						Mair	n Typolo	gy (2022/20	-					
							-		•	ected		plained		
	Adul	t Family	Child	d Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	Victim	Suicide	D	eath	Ov	erall
Suspect Characteristics	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Suspects	30	12.0%	9	3.6%	81	32.5%	3	1.2%	102	41.0%	24	9.6%	249	100%
Age Group (Years)														
Under 16	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.0%	0	-	1	0.4%
Under 1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%
1-5	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%
6-10	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%
11-15	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.0%	0	-	1	0.4%
16-24	7	23.3%	4	44.4%	4	4.9%	0	-	7	6.9%	1	4.2%	23	9.2%
25-34	6	20.0%	2	22.2%	17	21.0%	1	33.3%	25	24.5%	8	33.3%	59	23.7%
35-44	8	26.7%	1	11.1%	22	27.2%	0	-	35	34.3%	7	29.2%	73	29.3%
45-54	4	13.3%	2	22.2%	18	22.2%	2	66.7%	22	21.6%	3	12.5%	51	20.5%
55-64	3	10.0%	0	-	3	3.7%	0	-	8	7.8%	2	8.3%	16	6.4%
65+	2	6.7%	0	-	17	21.0%	0	-	2	2.0%	3	12.5%	24	9.6%
Not Known	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.0%	0	-	2	0.8%
Gender Reassignment														
Yes	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	-
No	28	93.3%	9	100%	77	95.1%	3	100%	90	88.2%	21	87.5%	228	91.6%
Not Known	2	6.7%	0	-	4	4.9%	0	-	12	11.8%	3	12.5%	21	8.4%
Religious Beliefs														
Yes	3	10.0%	1	11.1%	2	2.5%	0	-	1	1.0%	2	8.3%	9	3.6%
No	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Not Known	27	90.0%	8	88.9%	79	97.5%	3	100%	101	99.0%	22	91.7%	240	96.4%
LGBTQ+														
Yes	0	-	0	-	4	4.9%	0	-	6	5.9%	1	4.2%	11	4.4%
No	20	66.7%	5	55.6%	59	72.8%	2	66.7%	58	56.9%	15	62.5%	159	63.9%
Not Known	10	33.3%	4	44.4%	18	22.2%	1	33.3%	38	37.3%	8	33.3%	79	31.7%

						Mair	Typolo	gy (2022/20)23)					
	Adul	t Family	Child	d Death	Intimat	e Partner	Ø	ther	•	ected Suicide		plained eath	Ov	erall
Suspect Characteristics	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	N	%
Total Number of Suspects	30	1 2.0%	9	3.6%	81	32.5%	3	1.2%	102	41.0%	24	9.6%	249	100%
Pregnancy and Maternity														
Yes	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		2	0.8%
No/Not Applicable	29	96.7%	5	55.6%	75	92.6%	3	100%	90	88.2%	23	95.8%	225	90.4%
Not Known	1	3.3%	2	22.2%	6	7.4%	0	-	12	11.8%	1	4.2%	22	8.8%
Care needs and/or disability														
Yes	1	3.3%	0	-	1	1.2%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	0.8%
No	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%
Not Known	29	96.7%	9	100%	80	98.8%	3	100%	102	100%	24	100%	247	<i>99.2%</i>
Suspect Relationship to Victim														
Current Partner/Spouse	0	-	0	-	67	82.7%	0	-	42	41.2%	12	50.0%	121	48.6%
Ex-Partner/Spouse	0	-	0	-	11	13.6%	0	-	51	50.0%	5	20.8%	67	26.9%
Child	18	64.3%	0	-	1	1.2%	0	-	4	3.9%	4	16.7%	28	11.2%
Parent	1	3.6%	8	88.9%	1	1.2%	0	-	2	2.0%	2	8.3%	14	5.6%
Sibling	3	10.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.0%	1	4.2%	5	2.0%
Other Family	6	21.4%	1	11.1%	0	-	0	-	1	1.0%	0	-	9	3.6%
Other	0	-	0	-	1	1.2%	3	100%	0	-	0	-	4	1.6%
Not Known/ Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	1.0%	0	-	1	0.4%

Table 7 Risk Factors, Year 1 (2020-2021)

						Ма	in Typolo	ogy (2020/202	21)					
Risk Factor									Suspect	ed Victim		plained		
Nisk Factor	Adult	: Family	Child	Death	Intimat	te Partner	C	ther	Su	icide	D	eath	Т	otal
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Suspects	42	17.5%	25	10.4%	95	39.6%	8	3.3%	51	21.3%	19	7.9%	240	100.0%
Alcohol use	8	19.0%	0	-	29	30.5%	4	50.0%	17	33.3%	7	36.8%	65	27.1%
Drug misuse	12	28.6%	3	12.0%	18	18.9%	2	25.0%	14	27.5%	4	21.1%	53	22.1%
Previous suicidal	6	14.3%	4	16.0%	18	18.9%	1	12.5%	9	17.6%	0	-	38	15.8%
Any Mental Health	23	54.8%	7	28.0%	31	32.6%	8	100.0%	14	27.5%	3	15.8%	86	35.8%
Depression and anxiety	8	19.0%	2	8.0%	15	15.8%	0	-	8	15.7%	3	15.8%	36	15.0%
Psychotic disorder	8	19.0%	4	16.0%	5	5.3%	0	-	1	2.0%	0	-	18	7.5%
Other mental health	14	33.3%	2	8.0%	15	15.8%	2	25.0%	5	9.8%	1	5.3%	39	16.3%
Recent economic distress	3	7.1%	1	4.0%	8	8.4%	0	-	1	2.0%	0	-	13	5.4%
Suspect previously missing	4	9.5%	1	-	4	4.2%	0	-	0	-	1	-	10	4.2%
Housing/Homeless	2	4.8%	0	-	7	7.4%	1	12.5%	4	7.8%	0	-	14	5.8%
Honour based violence	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Relationship ending	5	11.9%	1	4.0%	18	18.9%	0	-	13	25.5%	0	-	37	15.4%
Child custody dispute	2	4.8%	2	8.0%	2	2.1%	0	-	3	5.9%	0	-	9	3.8%
Previous attempt/threat to kill	3	7.1%	1	4.0%	7	7.4%	1	12.5%	4	7.8%	0	-	16	6.7%
Previous use of weapon	2	4.8%	0	-	7	7.4%	0	-	5	9.8%	0	-	14	5.8%
Previous non-fatal strangulation	0	-	0	-	9	9.5%	0	-	17	33.3%	2	10.5%	28	11.7%
Previous stalking/surveillance	1	2.4%	1	4.0%	8	8.4%	0	-	4	7.8%	0	_	14	5.8%
Previously raped/sexually assaulted victim	2	4.8%	2	8.0%	6	6.3%	1	12.5%	3	5.9%	3	15.8%	17	7.1%
Protective orders	4	9.5%	1	4.0%	7	7.4%	0		4	7.8%	2	10.5%	18	7.5%
Previous breaches of order	3	7.1%	0	-	10	10.5%	0	-	3	5.9%	0	-	16	6.7%
Suspect previously a domestic abuse victim	6	14.3%	5	20.0%	17	17.9%	0	-	9	17.6%	1	5.3%	38	15.8%
Suspect carer (for the victim)	4	9.5%	23	92.0%	14	14.7%	1	12.5%	2	3.9%	9	47.4%	53	22.1%
Victim carer (for the suspect)	2	4.8%	1	4.0%	4	4.2%	0	-	1	2.0%	0		8	3.3%
Coercive controlling behaviour	5	4.8% 11.9%	3	4.0%	4 27	28.4%	0	_	30	58.8%	8	42.1%	73	30.4%

Table 8 Risk Factors, Year 2 (2021-2022)

						Ma	in Typolo	gy (2021/20	22)					
Risk Factor	Adul	t Family	Child	d Death	Intimat	e Partner	о	ther		ed Victim icide		plained eath	Т	otal
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	N	%
Total Number of Suspects	53	20.0%	13	4.9%	82	30.9%	7	2.6%	76	28.7%	34	12.8%	265	100.0%
Alcohol use	18	34.0%	1	7.7%	25	30.5%	3	42.9%	32	42.1%	13	38.2%	92	34.7%
Drug misuse	17	32.1%	5	38.5%	25	30.5%	3	42.9%	25	32.9%	12	35.3%	87	32.8%
Previous suicidal	5	9.4%	0	-	13	15.9%	0	-	21	27.6%	3	8.8%	42	15.8%
Any Mental Health	34	64.2%	6	46.2%	29	35.4%	0	-	33	43.4%	3	8.8%	105	39.6%
Depression and anxiety	12	22.6%	4	30.8%	18	22.0%	0	-	20	26.3%	4	11.8%	58	21.9%
Psychotic disorder	10	18.9%	1	7.7%	3	3.7%	0	-	4	5.3%	4	11.8%	22	8.3%
Other mental health	23	43.4%	5	38.5%	18	22.0%	0	-	10	13.2%	10	29.4%	66	24.9%
Recent economic distress	4	7.5%	1	7.7%	4	4.9%	0	-	8	10.5%	4	11.8%	21	7.9%
Suspect previously missing	1	1.9%	0	-	6	7.3%	0	-	-	-	0	-	7	2.6%
Housing/Homeless	6	11.3%	1	7.7%	8	9.8%	3	42.9%	13	17.1%	1	2.9%	32	12.1%
Honour based violence	0	-	0	-	2	2.4%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	0.8%
Relationship ending	0	-	0	-	22	26.8%	0	-	33	43.4%	1	2.9%	56	21.1%
Child custody dispute	0	3.0%	3	23.1%	1	1.2%	1	14.3%	9	11.8%	1	2.9%	15	5.7%
Previous attempt/threat to kill	1	1.9%	0	-	8	9.8%	0	-	10	13.2%	2	5.9%	21	7.9%
Previous use of weapon	7	13.2%	0	-	13	15.9%	0	-	9	11.8%	2	5.9%	31	11.7%
Previous non-fatal strangulation	4	7.5%	0	-	7	8.5%	0	-	7	9.2%	3	8.8%	21	7.9%
Previous stalking/surveillance	0	-	0	-	9	11.0%	0	-	14	18.4%	2	5.9%	25	9.4%
Previously raped/sexually assaulted victim	1	1.9%	0	-	5	6.1%	1	14.3%	9	11.8%	3	8.8%	19	7.2%
Protective orders	4	7.5%	0	-	9	11.0%	0	-	14	18.4%	2	5.9%	29	10.9%
Previous breaches of order	2	3.8%	0	-	9	11.0%	0	-	16	21.1%	2	5.9%	29	10.9%
Suspect previously a domestic abuse				00 00/		45.00/						0.00/		
victim	3	5.7%	4	30.8%	13	15.9%	1	14.3%	20	26.3%	3	8.8%	44	16.6%
Suspect carer (for the victim)	12	22.6%	11	84.6%	4	4.9%	0	-	5	6.6%	15	44.1%	47	17.7%
Victim carer (for the suspect)	13	24.5%	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	5.3%	1	2.9%	18	6.8%
Coercive controlling behaviour	5	9.4%	1	-	34	41.5%	2	28.6%	46	60.5%	13	38.2%	101	38.1%

Main Typology (2021/2022)

Table 9 Risk Factors, Year 3 (2022-2023)

				Ma	ain Typolo	gy (2022/202	3)							
Risk Factor	بار ام ۵	· Familu	ch:L	d Daath			0	4h a	-	ed Victim		plained	-	
		t Family		d Death		e Partner		ther		icide		eath		otal
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Number of Suspects	30	12.0%	9	3.6%	81	32.5%	3	1.2%	102	41.0%	24	9.6%	249	100.0%
Alcohol use	15	50.0%	0	-	21	25.9%	0	-	41	40.2%	10	41.7%	87	34.9%
Drug misuse	13	43.3%	1	11.1%	16	19.8%	0	-	24	23.5%	10	41.7%	64	25.7%
Previous suicidal	8	26.7%	2	22.2%	23	28.4%	0	-	19	18.6%	7	29.2%	59	23.7%
Any Mental Health	20	66.7%	2	22.2%	30	37.0%	2	66.7%	24	23.5%	14	58.3%	92	36.9%
Depression and anxiety	6	20.0%	0	-	24	29.6%	1	33.3%	23	22.5%	6	25.0%	60	24.1%
Psychotic disorder	7	23.3%	0	-	1	1.2%	1	33.3%	0	-	2	8.3%	11	4.4%
Other mental health	11	36.7%	2	22.2%	15	18.5%	1	33.3%	11	10.8%	4	16.7%	44	17.7%
Recent economic distress	1	3.3%	0	-	7	8.6%	0	-	8	7.8%	1	4.2%	17	6.8%
Suspect previously missing	6	20.0%	0	-	2	2.5%	0	-	4	3.9%	4	16.7%	16	6.4%
Housing/Homeless	4	13.3%	2	-	3	3.7%	0	-	8	7.8%	1	4.2%	18	7.2%
Honour based violence	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.4%
Relationship ending	1	3.3%	4	44.4%	21	25.9%	0	-	38	37.3%	5	20.8%	69	27.7%
Child custody dispute	3	10.0%	2	22.2%	4	4.9%	0	-	11	10.8%	1	4.2%	21	8.4%
Previous attempt/threat to kill	6	20.0%	0	-	5	6.2%	0	-	18	17.6%	0	-	29	11.6%
Previous use of weapon	11	36.7%	0	-	6	7.4%	0	-	15	14.7%	4	16.7%	36	14.5%
Previous non-fatal strangulation	2	-	0	-	8	9.9%	0	-	20	19.6%	2	8.3%	32	12.9%
Previous stalking/surveillance	2	6.7%	0	-	9	11.1%	0	-	21	20.6%	1	4.2%	33	13.3%
Previously raped/sexually assaulted victim	0	-	0	-	5	6.2%	0	-	9	8.8%	1	4.2%	15	6.0%
Protective orders	5	16.7%	2	22.2%	16	19.8%	0	-	10	9.8%	3	12.5%	36	14.5%
Previous breaches of order	2	6.7%	0	-	9	11.1%	0	-	5	4.9%	1	4.2%	17	6.8%
Suspect previously a domestic abuse			-		-		-		-					
victim	4	13.3%	1	11.1%	24	29.6%	0	-	28	27.5%	6	25.0%	63	25.3%
Suspect carer (for the victim)	6	20.0%	7	77.8%	9	11.1%	1	33.3%	2	2.0%	6	25.0%	31	12.4%
Victim carer (for the suspect)	4	13.3%	0	-	2	2.5%	0	-	3	2.9%	0	-	9	3.6%
Coercive controlling behaviour	5	16.7%	0	0.0%	29	35.8%	0	-	48	47.1%	12	50.0%	94	37.8%

Table 10 Previous Police Contact, Year 1 (2020-2021)

					Main Typ	ology (2020/	2021)							
Previous Police Contact	Adult	t Family	Child	Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	Victim	n Suicide	Unexplai	ined Death	т	otal
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Suspects	42		25		95		8		51		19		240	
Previous Police Contact - DA														
Yes	22	52.4%	5	20.0%	46	48.4%	2	25.0%	41	80.4%	11	57.9%	127	52.9%
No	17	40.5%	18	72.0%	40	42.1%	4	50.0%	7	13.7%	7	36.8%	93	38.8%
Not Known	3	7.1%	2	8.0%	9	9.5%	2	25.0%	3	5.9%	1	5.3%	20	8.3%
Managed by Police/Probation														
Yes -Total	5	11.9%	1	4.0%	14	14.7%	3	37.5%	1	2.0%	2	10.5%	26	10.9%
Yes - Unknown	3	7.1%	-	-	9	9.5%	3	37.5%	1	2.0%	2	10.5%	18	8.4%
Yes-Currently	2	4.8%	-	-	1	1.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.3%
Yes - Previously	-	-	1	4.0%	4	4.2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2.1%
No	33	78.6%	22	88.0%	71	74.7%	1	12.5%	34	66.7%	14	73.7%	175	73.1%
Not Known/Recorded	4	9.5%	2	8.0%	10	10.5%	4	50.0%	16	31.4%	3	15.8%	39	16.0%
Any Previous Police Contact														
Victim	8	19.0%	8	32.0%	31	32.6%	1	12.5%	20	39.2%	3	15.8%	71	29.6%
Suspect	26	61.9%	10	40.0%	60	63.2%	4	50.0%	39	76.5%	11	57.9%	150	62.5%
Vulnerable	10	23.8%	5	20.0%	7	7.4%	1	12.5%	3	5.9%	1	5.3%	27	11.3%
Other	2	4.8%	1	4.0%	8	8.4%	1	12.5%	1	2.0%	1	5.3%	14	5.8%

Table 11 Previous Police Contact, Year 2 (2021-2022)

					Main Ty	pology (2021	/2022)							
Previous Police Contact	Adult	t Family	Child	l Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	Victim	n Suicide	Unexplai	ined Death	Т	otal
	Ν	%	N	%	N	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Suspects	53		13		82		7		76		34		265	
Previous Police Contact - DA														
Yes	22	41.5%	3	23.1%	47	57.3%	4	57.1%	70	92.1%	19	55.9%	165	62.3%
No	31	58.5%	7	53.8%	34	41.5%	3	42.9%	1	1.3%	15	44.1%	91	34.3%
Not Known	-	-	3	23.1%	1	1.2%	-	-	5	6.6%	-	-	9	3.4%
Managed by Police/Probation														
Yes -Total	2	3.8%	1	7.7%	8	9.8%	0	-	9	11.8%	4	11.8%	24	9.1%
Yes - Unknown	1	1.9%	1	7.7%	4	4.9%	0	-	5	6.6%	4	11.8%	15	5.7%
Yes-Currently	1	1.9%	0	-	-	0.0%	0	-	2	2.6%	0	-	3	1.1%
Yes - Previously	0	-	0	-	4	4.9%	0	-	2	2.6%	0	-	6	2.3%
No	50	94.3%	8	61.5%	65	79.3%	6	85.7%	58	76.3%	27	79.4%	214	80.8%
Not Known/Recorded	1	1.9%	4	30.8%	9	11.0%	1	14.3%	9	11.8%	3	8.8%	27	10.2%
Any Previous Police Contact														
Victim	15	28.3%	7	53.8%	25	30.5%	2	28.6%	43	56.6%	8	23.5%	100	37.7%
Suspect	32	60.4%	5	38.5%	56	68.3%	4	57.1%	68	89.5%	20	58.8%	185	69.8%
Vulnerable	12	22.6%	2	15.4%	10	12.2%	1	14.3%	10	13.2%	4	11.8%	39	14.7%
Other	7	13.2%	1	7.7%	2	2.4%	0	-	5	6.6%	2	5.9%	17	6.4%

Table 12 Previous Police Contact, Year 3 (2022-2023)

					Main T	ypology (2022	/2023)							
Previous Police Contact	Adult	t Family	Child	d Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	Victim	Suicide	Unexplai	ned Death	То	tal
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	N	%
Total Number of Suspects	30		9		81		3		102	39.8%	24		249	
Previous Police Contact - DA														
Yes	18	60.0%	6	66.7%	39	48.1%	1	33.3%	85	83.3%	16	66.7%	165	66.3%
No	11	36.7%	3	33.3%	38	46.9%	2	66.7%	7	6.9%	7	29.2%	68	27.3%
Not Known	1	3.3%	0	-	4	4.9%	0	-	10	9.8%	1	4.2%	16	6.4%
Managed by Police/Probation														
Yes -Total	7	23.3%	0	-	7	8.6%	0	-	10	9.8%	1	4.2%	25	10.0%
Yes - Unknown	7	23.3%	0	-	7	8.6%	0	-	9	8.8%	3	12.5%	26	10.4%
Yes-Currently	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	0	0.0%	0	-	0	0.0%
Yes - Previously	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	1	1.0%	0	-	1	0.4%
No	20	67.7%	9	100.0%	70	86.4%	3	100.0%	80	78.4%	19	79.2%	201	80.7%
Not Known/Recorded	3	10.0%	0	-	4	4.9%	0	-	12	11.8%	2	8.3%	21	8.4%
Any Previous Police Contact														
Victim	14	46.7%	3	33.3%	35	43.2%	0	-	54	52.9%	11	45.8%	117	47.0%
Suspect	23	76.7%	3	33.3%	45	55.6%	1	33.3%	91	89.2%	17	70.8%	180	72.3%
Vulnerable	15	50.0%	1	11.1%	13	16.0%	1	33.3%	12	11.8%	6	25.0%	48	19.3%
Other	1	3.3%	1	11.1%	5	6.2%	0	-	15	14.7%	3	12.5%	25	10.0%

			Main	Typology (202	20/2021)									
Case Characteristics	Adult	t Family	Child	l Death	Intimat	e Partner	C	ther	Victin	n Suicide	Unexpla	ined Death	Т	otal
	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Incidents	36	16.5%	18	8.3 %	88	40.4%	7	3.2%	51	23.4%	18	8.3%	218	100
Sub-Typology														
Familicide	0	-	0	-	2	2.3%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	0.9
Filicide / Child	0	-	16	88.9%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	16.7%	19	8.7
Fratricide/Sororicide / Sibling	7	19.4%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	7	3.2
Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	86	97.7%	0	-	0	-	12	66.7%	98	45.0
Other	0	-	0	-	0	-	7	100.0%	0	-	0	-	6	2.8
Other - Family	7	19.4%	2	11.1%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	5.6%	10	4.6
Parricide / Parents	22	61.1%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	11.1%	24	11.0
Suicide	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	0		0	-	0	-
Suicide - Both	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	0		0	-	0	-
Suicide - Family	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	5.9%	0	-	3	1.4
Suicide - Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	47	92.2%	0	-	47	21.6
Suicide - No Suspect	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	1	2.0%	0	-	1	0.5
Unknown	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	0	1	0.5
Location of Incident														
Urban	31	86.1%	18	100%	80	90.9%	7	100%	40	78.4%	17	94.4%	193	88.5
Rural	5	13.9%	0	-	7	8.0%	0	-	11	21.6%	1	5.6%	24	11.0
Not Known/ Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	1	1.1%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.5
Method of Death														
Blunt Instrument	5	13.9%	1	5.6%	4	4.5%	1	14.3%	0	-	0	-	11	5.0
Burning or scalding (Incl. Arson)	1	2.8%	1	5.6%	3	3.4%	0	-	2	3.9%	0	-	7	3.2
Drowning	0	-	1	5.6%	0	-	0	-	3	5.9%	0	-	4	1.8
Kicking or hitting	5	13.9%	4	22.2%	10	11.4%	1	14.3%	0	-	2	11.1%	22	10.1
Other	2	5.6%	2	11.1%	6	6.8%	1	14.3%	2	3.9%	3	16.7%	16	7.3
Poison or Drugs	0	-	2	11.1%	4	4.5%	0	-	15	29.4%	3	16.7%	24	11.0
Sharp instrument	18	50.0%	2	11.1%	35	39.8%	4	57.1%	0	-	0	-	59	27.1

Table 13 Case Characteristics, Year 1 (2020-2021)

			Main	Typology (20	20/2021)									
Case Characteristics	Adult	t Family	Child	Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	Victim	Suicide	Unexpla	ined Death	Тс	otal
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Number of Incidents	36	16.5%	18	8.3%	88	40.4%	7	3.2%	51	23.4%	18	8.3%	218	100%
Method of Death (cont.)														
Shooting	0	-	0	-	3	3.4%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	1.4%
Strangulation (Incl. Hanging)	2	5.6%	1	5.6%	10	11.4%	0	-	24	47.1%	2	11.1%	39	17.9%
Suffocation	0	-	1	5.6%	2	2.3%	0	-	1	2.0%	0	-	4	1.8%
Not Known	3	8.3%	3	16.7%	11	12.5%	0	-	4	7.8%	8	44.4%	29	13.3%
Living Together														
Yes	20	55.6%	14	77.8%	62	70.5%	7	100.0%	24	47.1%	13	72.2%	140	64.2%
No	13	36.1%	1	5.6%	25	28.4%	-	-	20	39.2%	5	27.8%	64	29.4%
Not Known/ Not Recorded	3	8.3%	3	16.7%	1	1.1%	-	-	7	13.7%	-	-	14	6.4%
Suspect Charged														
Yes	25	69.4%	8	44.4%	53	60.2%	4	57.1%	0	-	1	5.6%	91	41.7%
No	10	27.8%	7	38.9%	22	25.0%	0	-	49	96.1%	14	77.8%	102	46.8%
No - Suspect Suicide	0	-	3	16.7%	11	12.5%	0	-	0	-	1	5.6%	15	6.9%
Not Known or N/R	1	2.8%	0	-	2	2.3%	3	42.9%	2	3.9%	2	11.1%	10	4.6%

			Main	Typology (202	1/2022)									
Case Characteristics	Adult	t Family	Child	d Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	Victin	n Suicide	Unexpla	ined Death	Т	otal
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	N	%	Ν	%	N	%
Total Number of Incidents	50	20.0%	9	3.6%	80	32.0%	6	2.4%	72	28.8%	33	13.2%	250	100
Sub-Typology														
Familicide	0	-	0	-	2	2.5%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	0.8
Filicide / Child	4	8.0%	8	88.9%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	9.1%	15	6.0
Fratricide/Sororicide / Sibling	5	10.0%	1	11.1%	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	15.2%	11	4.4
Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	78	97.5%	0	-	0	-	18	54.5%	96	38.4
Other	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	50.0%	0	-	0	-	3	1.2
Other - Family	5	10.0%	0	-	0	-	3	50.0%	0	-	2	6.1%	10	4.0
Parricide / Parents	36	72.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	15.2%	41	16.
Suicide	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	09
Suicide - Both	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0
Suicide - Family	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	4.2%	0	-	3	1.2
Suicide - Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		69	95.8%	0	-	69	27.
Suicide - No Suspect	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	0	-	0	09
Unknown	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	0	-	0	0
Location of Incident														
Urban	45	90.0%	9	100.0%	72	90.0%	4	66.7%	62	86.1%	33	100%	225	90.
Rural	5	10.0%	0	-	7	8.8%	1	16.7%	10	13.9%	0	-	23	9.2
Not Known/ Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	1	1.3%	1	16.7%	0	-	0	-	2	0.8
Method of Death														
Blunt Instrument	7	14.0%	0	-	5	6.3%	1	16.7%	0	0	1	3.0%	14	5.6
Burning or scalding (Incl. Arson)	2	4.0%	0	-	1	1.3%	0	-	0	0	0	-	3	1.2
Drowning	1	2.0%	1	11.1%	1	1.3%	0	-	4	5.6%	1	3.0%	8	3.2
Kicking or hitting	4	8.0%	2	22.2%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	6.1%	8	3.2
Other	5	10.0%	2	22.2%	6	7.5%	1	16.7%	3	4.2%	9	27.3%	26	10.
Poison or Drugs	1	2.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	16	22.2%	6	18.2%	23	9.2
Sharp instrument	27	54.0%	0	-	40	50.0%	1	16.7%	2	2.8%	1	3.0%	71	28.

Table 14 Case Characteristics, Year 2 (2021-2022)

			Main T	Гуроlogy (202	1/2022)									
Case Characteristics	Adul	t Family	Child	l Death	Intimat	e Partner	о	ther	Victim	Suicide	Unexplai	ined Death	Т	otal
	N	%	N	%	N	%	Ν	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Number of Incidents	50	20.0%	9	3.6%	80	32.0%	6	2.4%	72	28.8%	33	13.2%	250	100%
Method of Death (cont.)														
Shooting	1	2.0%	0	-	3	3.8%	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	1.6%
Strangulation (Incl. Hanging)	1	2.0%	2	22.2%	12	15.0%	1	16.7%	47	65.3%	1	3.0%	64	25.6%
Suffocation	1	2.0%	2	22.2%	4	5.0%	0	-	0	-	1	3.0%	8	3.2%
Not Known	0	-	0	-	8	10.0%	2	33.3%	0	-	12	36.4%	22	8.8%
Living Together														
Yes	31	62.0%	9	100%	52	65.0%	3	50.0%	34	47.2%	26	78.8%	155	62.0%
No	19	38.0%	-	-	24	30.0%	3	50.0%	36	50.0%	7	21.2%	89	35.6%
Not Known/ Not Recorded	0	-	-	-	4	5.0%	-	-	2	2.8%	-	-	6	2.4%
Suspect Charged														
Yes	42	84.0%	6	66.7%	54	67.5%	4	66.7%	2	2.8%	3	9.1%	111	44.4%
No	6	12.0%	3	33.3%	12	15.0%	0	-	68	94.4%	28	84.8%	117	46.8%
No - Suspect Suicide	2	4.0%	0	-	14	17.5%	0	-	1	1.4%	1	3.0%	18	7.2%
Not Known or N/R	0	-	0	-	-	-	2	33.3%	1	1.4%	1	3.0%	4	1.6%

			М	ain Typology	2022/202	3)								
Case Characteristics	Adul	t Family	Child	d Death	Intimat	e Partner	C	ther	Victim	n Suicide	Unexpla	ined Death	Т	otal
	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%
Total Number of Incidents	28	1 2.0%	6	2.6%	80	34.3%	3	1.3%	93	39.9%	23	9.9%	233	100
Sub-Typology														
Familicide	0	-	0	-	3	3.8%	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	1.3
Filicide / Child	1	3.6%	6	100%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.3%	8	3.4
Fratricide/Sororicide / Sibling	3	10.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.3%	4	1.7
Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	77	96.3%	0	-	0	-	15	65.2%	92	39.5
Other	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	100.0%	0	-	1	4.3%	4	1.7
Other - Family	6	21.4%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	2.6
Parricide / Parents	18	64.3%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	21.7%	23	9.9
Suicide	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	2.2%	0	-	2	0.9
Suicide - Both	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	3.2%	0	-	3	1.3
Suicide - Family	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	4.3%	0	-	4	1.7
Suicide - Intimate Partner	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		84	90.3%	0	-	84	36.2
Suicide - No Suspect	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	0	-	0	09
Unknown	0	-	0	-	0	-	0		0	-	0	-	0	0%
Location of Incident														
Urban	25	89.3%	6	100.0%	70	87.5%	3	100.0%	83	89.2%	23	100%	210	90. 1
Rural	3	10.7%	0	-	10	12.5%	0	-	10	10.8%	0	-	14	6.0
Not Known/ Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0%
Method of Death														
Blunt Instrument	3	10.7%	1	16.7%	8	10.0%	-	-	0	-	1	4.3%	13	5.6
Burning or scalding (Incl. Arson)	0	-	0	-	2	2.5%	-	-	1	1.1%	0	-	3	1.3
Drowning	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	1	1.1%	1	4.3%	2	0.9
Kicking or hitting	2	7.1%	1	16.7%	3	3.8%	-	-	0	-	0	-	6	2.6
Other	3	10.7%	2	33.3%	11	13.8%	-	-	6	6.5%	3	13.0%	25	10.2
Poison or Drugs	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	24	25.8%	4	17.4%	28	12.0
Sharp instrument	17	60.7%	0	-	31	38.8%	1	33.3%	0	-	0	-	49	21.(

Table 15 Case Characteristics, Year 3 (2022-2023)

			M	ain Typology	(2022/2023	3)								
Case Characteristics	Adult	t Family	Child	l Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	Victim	n Suicide	Unexpla	ined Death	Т	otal
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Number of Incidents	28	12.0%	6	2.6%	80	34.3%	3	1.3%	93	39.9%	23	9.9%	233	100%
Method of Death (cont.)														
Shooting	0	-	0	-	2	2.5%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	0.9%
Strangulation (Incl. Hanging)	1	3.6%	1	16.7%	15	18.8%	1	33.3%	59	63.4%	1	4.3%	78	33.5%
Suffocation	1	3.6%	0	-	3	3.8%	1	33.3%	2	2.2%	0	-	7	3.0%
Not Known	1	3.6%	1	16.7%	5	6.3%	0	-	0	-	13	56.5%	20	8.6%
Living Together														
Yes	17	60.7%	6	100%	59	73.8%	3	100.0%	38	40.9%	18	78.3%	141	60.5%
No	11	39.3%	0	-	21	26.3%	0	-	50	53.8%	5	21.7%	87	37.3%
Not Known/ Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	5.4%	-	-	5	2.1%
Suspect Charged														
Yes	19	67.9%	2	33.3%	61	76.3%	3	100%	1	1.1%	1	4.3%	87	37.3%
No	8	28.6%	2	33.3%	10	12.5%	0	-	87	93.5%	22	95.7%	129	55.4%
No - Suspect Suicide	1	3.6%	1	16.7%	9	11.3%	0	-	4	4.3%	0	-	15	6.4%
Not Known or N/R	0	-	1	16.7%	-	-	0	-	1	1.1%	0	-	2	0.9%

Table 22 Case Dyads, Year 1 (2020/2021)

					Main	Typology (202	0/2021)							
Case Characteristics	Adult	t Family	Child	Death	Intima	te Partner	o	ther	Victin	n Suicide	Unexplai	ined Death	т	otal
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	37	16.7%	20	9.0%	88	39.6%	8	3.6%	51	23.0%	18	8.1%	222	100.0%
Dyads														
Female Victims with Male Suspects	15	40.5%	4	20.0%	74	84.1%	1	12.5%	42	82.4%	12	66.7%	148	66.7%
Female Victims with Female Suspects	3	8.1%	5	25.0%	1	1.1%	0	-	2	3.9%	0	-	11	5.0%
Female Victims with Sex of the Suspect Not Recorded	0	-	1	5.0%	0	-	0	-	1	2.0%	0	-	2	0.9%
Male Victims with Male Suspects	18	48.6%	5	25.0%	0	-	7	87.5%	1	2.0%	4	22.2%	35	15.8%
Male Victims with Female Suspects	1	2.7%	5	25.0%	13	14.8%	0	-	3	5.9%	2	11.1%	24	10.8%
Male Victims with Sex of the Suspect Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	3.9%	0	-	2	0.9%

Table 23 Case Dyads, Year 2 (2021/2022)

					Main	Typology (202	1/2022)							
Case Characteristics	Adult	t Family	Child	l Death	Intimat	e Partner	0	ther	Victim	n Suicide	Unexplai	ined Death	т	otal
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	53	20.5%	15	5.8%	80	30.9%	6	2.3%	72	27.8%	33	12.7%	259	100.0%
Dyads														
Female Victims with Male Suspects	23	43.4%	2	13.3%	68	85.0%	1	16.7%	53	73.6%	18	54.5%	165	63.7%
Female Victims with Female Suspects	2	3.8%	1	6.7%	0	-	0	-	5	6.9%	3	9.1%	11	4.2%
Female Victims with Sex of the Suspect Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Male Victims with Male Suspects	26	49.1%	6	40.0%	0	-	5	83.3%	4	5.6%	9	27.3%	50	19 .3 %
Male Victims with Female Suspects	2	3.8%	6	40.0%	12	15.0%	0	-	10	13.9%	3	9.1%	33	12.7%
Male Victims with Sex of the Suspect Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-

Table 24 Case Dyads, Year 3 (2022/2023)

Main Typology (2022/2023)														
Case Characteristics	Adult Family		Child Death		Intimate Partner		Other		Victim Suicide		Unexplained Death		Total	
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Victims	31	12.8%	11	4.5%	80	33 .1%	4	1.7%	93	38.4%	23	9.5%	242	100.0%
Dyads														
Female Victims with Male Suspects	17	54.8%	6	54.5%	66	82.5%	1	25.0%	66	71.0%	14	60.9%	170	70.2%
Female Victims with Female Suspects	2	6.5%	0	-	1	1.3%	0	-	3	3.2%	1	4.3%	7	2.9%
Female Victims with Sex of the Suspect Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Male Victims with Male Suspects	11	35.5%	2	18.2%	2	2.5%	2	50.0%	3	3.2%	3	13.0%	23	9.5%
Male Victims with Female Suspects	1	3.2%	3	27.3%	11	13.8%	1	25.0%	20	21.5%	5	21.7%	41	16.9%
Male Victims with Sex of the Suspect Not Recorded	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	1	0.4%

					Main T	ypology (202	0/2021)							
Case Characteristics	Adult Family		Child Death		Intimate Partner		Other		Victim Suicide		Unexplained Death		Total	
	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total Number of Cases with More than One Suspect	5	23.8%	8	38.1%	6	28.6%	2	9.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	21	100.09
Dyads														
One Male and One Female Suspect with One Male Victim	1	20.0%	4	50.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	5	23.89
One Male and One Female Suspect with One Female Victim	1	20.0%	3	37.5%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	4	19.09
One Male and Two Female Suspects with One Male Victim	0	0.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Two Male Suspects with One Male Victim	0	0.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%
Two Male Suspects with One Female Victim	1*	20.0%	0	-	5*	83.3%	1*	50.0%	0	-	0	-	7	33.39
Two Female Suspects with One Female Victim	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.8%
Two Male and One Female Suspect with One Male Victim	0	0.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Two Male and One Female Suspect with One Female Victim	1*	20.0%	0	-	0	-	1*	-	0	-	0	-	2	9.5%
Two Male and Two Female Suspects with One Male Victim	0	0.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Three Male Suspects with One Male Victim	1	20.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.8%
Three Male and One Female Suspect with One Male Victim	0	0.0%	0	-	1	16.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	4.8%

Table 25 Dyads for cases with more than one suspect, Year 1 (2020/2021)

*Figure contains case(s) which had multiple suspects from different typologies, therefore cases will be duplicated in other typology columns.

					Main	Typology (202	1/2022)								
Case Characteristics	Adult Family		Child	Child Death		Intimate Partner		Other		Victim Suicide		Unexplained Death		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	Ν	%	
Total Number of Cases with More than One Suspect	3	20.0%	3	20.0%	1	6.7%	3	20.0%	4	26.7%	1	6.7%	15	100.0%	
Dyads															
One Male and One Female Suspect with One Male Victim	1*	33.3%	3	100.0%	0	-	1*	33.3%	0	-	0	-	5	33.3%	
One Male and One Female Suspect with One Female Victim	2	66.7%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	100.0%	3	20.0%	
One Male and Two Female Suspects with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	
Two Male Suspects with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	25.0%	0	-	1	6.7%	
Two Male Suspects with One Female Victim	0	-	0	-	1*	100.0%	1*	33.3%	2	50.0%	0	-	4	26.7%	
Two Female Suspects with One Female Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	
Two Male and One Female Suspect with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	33.3%	1	25.0%	0	-	2	13.3%	
Two Male and One Female Suspect with One Female Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	
Two Male and Two Female Suspects with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	
Three Male Suspects with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	
Three Male and One Female Suspect with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	

Table 26 Dyads for cases with more than one suspect, Year 2 (2021/2022)

*Figure contains case(s) which had multiple suspects from different typologies, therefore cases will be duplicated in other typology columns.

Main Typology (2022/2023)														
Case Characteristics	Adult Family		Child Death		Intima	te Partner	Other		Victim Suicide		Unexplained Death		Total	
	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N	%	N	%
Total Number of Cases with More than One Suspect	1	8.3%	2	16.7%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	6	50.0%	2	16.7%	12	100.0%
Dyads														
One Male and One Female Suspect with One Male Victim	0	-	1	50.0%	0	-	0	-	1	16.7%	0	-	2	16.7%
One Male and One Female Suspect with One Female Victim	0	-	1	50.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	8.3%
One Male and Two Female Suspects with One Male Victim	1*	100.0%	0	-	1*	100.0%	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	16.7%
Two Male Suspects with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0.0%
Two Male Suspects with One Female Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	50.0%	1	50.0%	4	33.3%
Two Female Suspects with One Female Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Two Male and One Female Suspect with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Two Male and One Female Suspect with One Female Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	16.7%	1	50.0%	2	16.7%
Two Male and Two Female Suspects with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	16.7%	0	-	1	8.3%
Three Male Suspects with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Three Male and One Female Suspect with One Male Victim	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-

Table 26 Dyads for cases with more than one suspect, Year 3 (2022/2023)

*Figure contains case(s) which had multiple suspects from different typologies, therefore cases will be duplicated in other typology columns.